

Voluntary Petition <i>(This page must be completed and filed in every case)</i>	Name of Debtor(s):	
Prior Bankruptcy Case Filed Within Last 8 Years (If more than one, attach additional sheet)		
Location Where Filed:	Case Number:	Date Filed:
Pending Bankruptcy Case Filed by any Spouse, Partner or Affiliate of this Debtor (If more than one, attach additional sheet)		
Name of Debtor:	Case Number:	Date Filed:
District:	Relationship:	Judge:
<p style="text-align:center;">Exhibit A</p> <p>(To be completed if debtor is required to file periodic reports (e.g., forms 10K and 10Q) with the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and is requesting relief under chapter 11.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Exhibit A is attached and made a part of this petition.</p>	<p style="text-align:center;">Exhibit B</p> <p style="text-align:center;"><small>(To be completed if debtor is an individual whose debts are primarily consumer debts.)</small></p> <p>I, the attorney for the petitioner named in the foregoing petition, declare that I have informed the petitioner that [he or she] may proceed under chapter 7, 11, 12, or 13 of title 11, United States Code, and have explained the relief available under each such chapter. I further certify that I delivered to the debtor the notice required by § 342(b) of the Bankruptcy Code.</p> <p style="text-align:center;">X _____ Signature of Attorney for Debtor(s) Date</p>	
<p style="text-align:center;">Exhibit C</p> <p>Does the debtor own or have possession of any property that poses or is alleged to pose a threat of imminent and identifiable harm to public health or safety?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, and Exhibit C is attached and made a part of this petition.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p style="text-align:center;">Certification Concerning Debt Counseling by Individual/Joint Debtor(s)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I/we have received approved budget and credit counseling during the 180-day period preceding the filing of this petition.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I/we request a waiver of the requirement to obtain budget and credit counseling prior to filing based on exigent circumstances. (Must attach certification describing.)</p>	
<p>Information Regarding the Debtor (Check the Applicable Boxes)</p> <p style="text-align:center;">Venue (Check any applicable box)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Debtor has been domiciled or has had a residence, principal place of business, or principal assets in this District for 180 days immediately preceding the date of this petition or for a longer part of such 180 days than in any other District.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> There is a bankruptcy case concerning debtor's affiliate, general partner, or partnership pending in this District.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Debtor is a debtor in a foreign proceeding and has its principal place of business or principal assets in the United States in this District, or has no principal place of business or assets in the United States but is a defendant in an action or proceeding [in a federal or state court] in this District, or the interests of the parties will be served in regard to the relief sought in this District.</p>		
<p style="text-align:center;">Statement by a Debtor Who Resides as a Tenant of Residential Property</p> <p style="text-align:center;"><i>Check all applicable boxes.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Landlord has a judgment against the debtor for possession of debtor's residence. (If box checked, complete the following.)</p> <p style="text-align:center;">_____</p> <p style="text-align:center;">(Name of landlord that obtained judgment)</p> <p style="text-align:center;">_____</p> <p style="text-align:center;">(Address of landlord)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Debtor claims that under applicable nonbankruptcy law, there are circumstances under which the debtor would be permitted to cure the entire monetary default that gave rise to the judgment for possession, after the judgment for possession was entered, and</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Debtor has included in this petition the deposit with the court of any rent that would become due during the 30-day period after the filing of the petition.</p>		

Voluntary Petition

(This page must be completed and filed in every case)

Name of Debtor(s):

Signatures

Signature(s) of Debtor(s) (Individual/Joint)

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information provided in this petition is true and correct.

[If petitioner is an individual whose debts are primarily consumer debts and has chosen to file under chapter 7] I am aware that I may proceed under chapter 7, 11, 12 or 13 of title 11, United States Code, understand the relief available under each such chapter, and choose to proceed under chapter 7.

[If no attorney represents me and no bankruptcy petition preparer signs the petition] I have obtained and read the notice required by § 342(b) of the Bankruptcy Code.

I request relief in accordance with the chapter of title 11, United States Code, specified in this petition.

X _____
Signature of Debtor

X _____
Signature of Joint Debtor

Telephone Number (If not represented by attorney)

Date

Signature of a Foreign Representative of a Recognized Foreign Proceedings

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information provided in this petition is true and correct, that I am the foreign representative of a debtor in a foreign main proceeding, and that I am authorized to file this petition. A certified copy of the order granting recognition is attached.

X _____
(Signature of Foreign Representative)

(Printed Name of Foreign Representative)

(Date)

Signature of Attorney

X _____
Signature of Attorney for Debtor(s)

Printed Name of Attorney for Debtor(s)

Firm Name

Address

Telephone Number

Date

Signature of Non-Attorney Bankruptcy Petition Preparer

I declare under penalty of perjury that: (1) I am a bankruptcy petition preparer as defined in 11 U.S.C. § 110; (2) I prepared this document for compensation and have provided the debtor with a copy of this document and the notices and information required under 11 U.S.C. §§ 110(b), 110(h), and 342(b); and, (3) if rules or guidelines have been promulgated pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 110(h) setting a maximum fee for services chargeable by bankruptcy petition preparers, I have given the debtor notice of the maximum amount before preparing any document for filing for a debtor or accepting any fee from the debtor, as required in that section. Official Form 19B is attached.

Printed Name and title, if any, of Bankruptcy Petition Preparer

Social Security number (If the bankruptcy petition preparer is not an individual, state the Social Security number of the officer, principal, responsible person or partner of the bankruptcy petition preparer.) (Required by 11 U.S.C. § 110.)

Address

Signature of Debtor (Corporation/Partnership)

I declare under penalty of perjury that the information provided in this petition is true and correct, and that I have been authorized to file this petition on behalf of the debtor.

The debtor requests relief in accordance with the chapter of title 11, United States Code, specified in this petition.

X _____
Signature of Authorized Individual

Printed Name of Authorized Individual

Title of Authorized Individual

Date

X _____

Signature of Bankruptcy Petition Preparer or officer, principal, responsible person, or partner whose social security number is provided above.

Names and Social Security numbers of all other individuals who prepared or assisted in preparing this document unless the bankruptcy petition preparer is not an individual:

If more than one person prepared this document, attach additional sheets conforming to the appropriate official form for each person.

A bankruptcy petition preparer's failure to comply with the provisions of title 11 and the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure may result in fines or imprisonment or both 11 U.S.C. §110; 18 U.S.C. §156.

```
%%FDF-1.2
1 0 obj
<< /FDF
  << /FIELDS [
    << /T (debtor.address.residence) /V (1234AnywhereSt.
FallsChurch,VA)
  >>
  << /T (debtor.address.residence_zip_code) /V (22005) >>
  << /T (debtor.tax_id) /V (1234) >>
  << /T (debtor.county) /V (Fairfax) >>
  << /T (debtor.full_name) /V (Doe,John) >>
  << /T (joint_debtor.full_name) /V (Doe,JaneM.) >>
  << /T (joint_debtoraliases) /V (Maiden,Janemaidename) >>
  << /T (joint_debtor.tax_id) /V (9876) >>
  << /T (joint_debtor.address.residence) /V
(1234AnywhereSt.
FallsChurch,VA) >>
  << /T (joint_debtor.address.residence_zip_code) /V (22005) >>
  << /T (joint_debtor.county) /V (Fairfax) >>
  << /T (form.name) /V (b1) >>
  << /T (form.date) /V (10/05) >>
  << /T (form.rules_date) /V (10/05) >>
  << /T (form.page) /V (1) >>
  << /T (form.version) /V (1.0) >>
  << /T (form.vendor) /V (Adobe) >>
  << /T (district.name) /V (Eastern) >>
  << /T (district.state) /V (Virginia) >>
  << /T (venue.district_residence) /V (Yes) >>
  << /T (chapter_section) /V (chapter7) >>
  << /T (nature_of_debts) /V (consumer) >>
  << /T (filing_fee) /V (waiver) >>
  << /T (funds.availability) /V (notavailable) >>
  << /T (estimated_number_of_creditors) /V (1-49) >>
  << /T (estimated_assets) /V (0-50k) >>
  << /T (estimated_debts) /V (50k-100k) >>
  << /T (debtor_type) /V (individual) >>
  << /T (debt_counseling) /V (waived) >>
  ]
  >>
endobj
trailer
<< /Root 1 0 R>>
%%EOF
```

Comments - makeFDF

- 1) makeFDF is a simple 'c' program that takes a list of name / value pairs and creates an FDF file.
- 2) each pair consists of the name of the field and the value to associate with the field, seperated by spaces or tabs. Leading and trailing blanks are ignored. The pair is terminated by an end-of-line character. Leading and trailing spaces can be included in the value by quoting the space with a backslash (e.g. '\ ').
- 3) the field names are taken from the 'Complete Data Schema' spreadsheet found on the U.S. Trustee's web page. Although the example program is general, the test data and form template used to demonstrate the program come from Official Form B1.
- 4) programmers need to be careful about buffer overflows; which is why this program does a size-limited read into a buffer before processing the input pair.
- 5) the format of an FDF file is:

```
%FDF-1.2
1 0 obj
<< /FDF
  << /Fields
    [ << /T (field-name-1) /V (value of field-name-1) >>
      << /T (field-name-2) /V (value of field-name-2) >>
      ...
    ]
  >>
endobj
trailer
<< /Root 1 0 R >>
%%EOF
```

The above format example is the simplest FDF; the full definition of an FDF file is given in the PDF Reference, Version 1.6, page 669.

- 6) FDF files allow for structuring data names (e.g. for 'debtor.full_name', debtor is the 'parent' of the 'full_name' child tag). Structure in FDF files is represented by using a '/Kids' array as the value of a parent tag: the /Kids array contains T/V entries for the children of the parent tag. For simple 'setting' of form fields, this structure is unnecessary: the fully qualified name (e.g. 'debtor.full_name') as the tag is sufficient.
- 7) the parenthesised data next to the '/T' and '/V' tags are PDF strings: strings are quoted by left and right parentheses. PDF strings require that parentheses in the string be quoted by backslashes (e.g. '\(' and '\)') and backslash in the string itself be quoted with a backslash (e.g. '\\'). (see PDF reference, version 1.6, page 29).
- 8) Note that the program INPUT requires quoting of leading and trailing

blanks, but when the FDF strings are generated, the program removes the input backslash-quotes and adds any string quotes needed.

```

/* makeFDF.c - program to convert a list of T/V pairs into an FDF file */

#include <stdio.h>
#define bufSize 81

/* for arguments, if any */
extern char *optarg;
extern int optind;

int
main (argc, argv)
    int argc;
    char *argv[];
    {
    char inBuffer[bufSize],outBuffer[2*bufSize];
    char *inbufPtr, *outbufPtr;
    char *tagPtr, *valuePtr;
    int state=0;
    int lineNo=1;
    char ch;
    int errflg=0;
    int debug=0;
    char *inFile, *outFile;
    FILE *input, *output;

/* this first section just deals with switches and figuring out where
the input and output go ...
*/

    while (( ch = getopt(argc ,argv,"d:")) != EOF)
        switch(ch) {
            case 'd': debug=atoi(optarg);
                break;
            case '?': errflg++;
                }
    if (errflg) {
        fprintf (stderr,
            "Usage: getFDF [-d debug-level] data-in fdf-out\n");
        exit(2);
    }

    if (optind < argc) {
        inFile = argv[optind++];
        if ((input=fopen(inFile,"r")) == NULL) {
            fprintf(stderr,"getFDF: Unable to open %s\n",inFile);
            exit(2);
        }
    }
    else {
        inFile="stdin";
        input=stdin;
    }

    if (optind < argc) {
        outFile = argv[optind];
        if ((output=fopen(outFile,"w+")) == NULL) {
            fprintf(stderr,"getFDF: Unable to open %s\n",inFile);

```

```

        exit(2);
    }
else {
    outFile="stdout";
    output=stdout;
}
/* OK. We start outputting the FDF preamble ... */

fprintf (output, "%%FDF-1.2\n");
fprintf (output, "1 0 obj\n");
fprintf (output, "<< /FDF\n");
fprintf (output, "    << /FIELDS [\n");

/* now we go line by line reading the input file */

/* NOTE: we read into a buffer (checking to see if it is too long) */

while (fgets(inBuffer, bufSize, input) != NULL) {
    if (inBuffer[strlen(inBuffer)-1] != '\n') {
        fprintf(stderr, "getFDF: line too long\n");
        exit(1);
    }
}

/* the following loop does two thing at once: it handles the quoting of
input, as needed, and splits the input into a tag section and
a value section. We do this by creating a small finite-state machine
with 5 states:
0 - before we read the tag. In this state, we ignore any leading
blanks. As soon as we see a character, we go to
1 - the tag state. Note that quoted characters and strings are
not allowed in the tag. The first blank character changes to
state
2 - the one or more blanks between the tag and the value. The first
non-blank character moves us to state
3 - the value state. We collect characters (including quoted
characters) until the end of line or the first non-quoted blank
which moves us to state
4 - which closes the line.
*/

state=0;
tagPtr=valuePtr=outBuffer;
inbufPtr=inBuffer;
outbufPtr=outBuffer;

while ((ch = *inbufPtr++) != '\0') {
switch (ch) {
case '\\': /* quoted characters are not allowed in tags */
    if (state <= 1) goto DONE;
    /* quote blanks, parentheses and slashes */
    if (*inbufPtr == ' ' || *inbufPtr == '(' || *inbufPtr == ')') {
        *outbufPtr++=*inbufPtr++;
        continue;
    }
    if (*inbufPtr == '(' || *inbufPtr == ')') {
        *outbufPtr++='\\';

```

```

        *outbufPtr++=*inbufPtr++;
        continue;
    }
    if (*inbufPtr == '\\') {
        *outbufPtr++='\\';
        *outbufPtr++=*inbufPtr++;
        continue;
    }
    /* this must be a bare '\', so quote it */
    *outbufPtr++='\\';
    *outbufPtr++='\\';
    continue;
case ')':
case '(': /* if you find parentheses, quote them */
    if (state <= 1) goto DONE;
    *outbufPtr++='\\';
    *outbufPtr++=ch;
    continue;
case '\r':
case '\n':lineNo++;
    continue;
case ' ':
case ' ':if (state==1) {
    /* end tag section */
    *outbufPtr++='\0';
    state=2;
    valuePtr=outbufPtr;
    }
    continue;
default: *outbufPtr++=ch;
    if (state==0) state=1;
    if (state==2) state=3;
    }
}

DONE:
    *outbufPtr='\0';
    if (ch!='\0') {
        if (state==1) {
            fprintf(stderr,"makeFDF: invalid tag string on line
%d\n",lineNo);
        }
        else {
            fprintf(stderr,"makeFDF: invalid value string on line
%d\n",lineNo);
        }
        fprintf(stderr,"makeFDF: %s",inBuffer);
        fprintf (output,"          << /T (*) /V (*) >>\n");
    }
    fprintf (output,"          << /T (%s) /V (%s) >>\n",tagPtr,valuePtr);
}
/* now print the postamble ... and we are done */

fprintf (output,"          ]\n");
fprintf (output,"          >>\n");
fprintf (output,">>\n");
fprintf (output,"endobj\n");
fprintf (output,"trailer\n");

```

```
fprintf (output, "<< /Root 1 0 >>\n");  
fprintf (output, "%%EOF\n");  
fclose (output);  
}
```